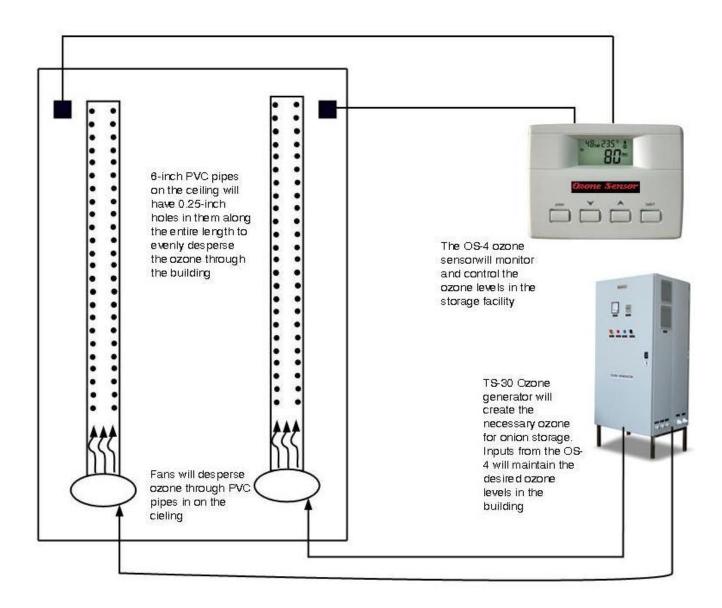


### **Ozone in Warehouse & Cold Storage**

#### **System Diagram**



The above diagram shows how a food storage ozone system works. Click image to enlarge.



#### **Benefits of Ozone Use in Cold Storage**

- Extend shelf-life of the produce within the cold storage facility.
- Air-borne microbiological control
  - o Low ozone levels (<0.3 PPM) will inhibit microbiological growth in the air.
  - High ozone levels can be used for disinfection when room is empty.
- Surface sanitation can be maintained
  - By inhibiting microbiological growth pathogens on the surface of produce, containers, and walls will be kept to a minimum.
- Eliminate mold growth from cold storage area.
- Odor control
  - Maintain an odor-free cold storage area
  - Keep odors from cross contaminating between products
- Ethylene Removal





A Cold Storage Food Warehouse



## **Extension of Storage Life With Ozone**

Ozone has been demonstrated to improve the shelf-life of many foods.

Food	Extension	Storage Conditions
Fish	50-80%	ozone sterilized ice
Salmon	50%	ozone sterilized ice
Jack Mackerel and Shimaaji (fish)	1.2 - 1.6 days	Soak in 30% NaCl cont. 0.6 mg/L O <sub>3</sub> 30-60 min. every 2 days.
Beef (frozen)	30-40%	$0.4^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; 85-90% RH; 10-20 mg/m <sup>3</sup> O <sub>3</sub> , provided original microbial count is below $10^{3}/\text{cm}^{2}$
Poultry	2.4 days	Soak in ice water while passing in O <sub>3</sub> (3.88 mg/L) 20 min.
Bananas	substantial	A few ppm O <sub>3</sub> @ 12°C, if fruit is not within a few days of its period of rapid ripening.
Strawberries, Raspberries, Currents, Grapes	100%	2-3 ppm O <sub>3</sub> , continuously or several hours each day.
Apples	several	$1.95 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ O}_3/\text{m}^3$
Potatoes	6 months	3 mg/L O <sub>3</sub> ; 6-14°C; 93-97% RH
Eggs	8 months	0.6 ppm O <sub>3</sub> ; 31°F; 90% RH
Cheeses	63 days	$0.2 - 0.3 \text{ ppm } O_3$

<sup>\*</sup> Source: Review of the Applications of Ozone for Increasing Storage Times of Perishable Foods, Ozone: Science and Engineering, Vol. 4, pp. 147-163, 1982, Pergamon Press Ltd.



# Ozone is Allowed for Direct Contact with Food

- August 13, 1999 FDA issues 21CFR Part 173.368 giving ozone GRAS approval for use on all meat and poultry products.
- **December 23, 1999** FSIS published final rule approving the use of ozone in meat and poultry products.
- **December 17, 2002** USDA issues FSIS Directive 7120.1 naming ozone a Safe and Suitable Ingredient Used in the Production of Meat and Poultry Products

Ozone is Approved for Use with Food.

For more information please visit: http://www.chemtronicsindia.com/